

# CalClim:



# Access to California Climate Data and Products

Kelly T. Redmond

Laura M. Edwards

Western Regional Climate Center

Desert Research Institute

In coordination with

Scripps California Climate Change Center



Supported by
California Energy Commission



# **Elements of CalClim – Initial Efforts**

**Funded through CEC PIER Program** 

Access to climate data and products and information California Climate Data Archive (CCDA)

Monitoring climate variability and change in California

California Climate Watch online newsletter

**California Coastal Climate Data Archive** 

# **Partners**

We will be working especially closely with:

California Climate Change Center

**Scripps Climate Research Division** 

California Department of Water Resources

**Division of Flood Management** 

**California Snow Survey** 

**California Data Exchange Center** 

**State Climatologist** 

**National Weather Service** 

**Weather Forecast Offices** 

**River Forecast Center** 

**California Energy Commission** 

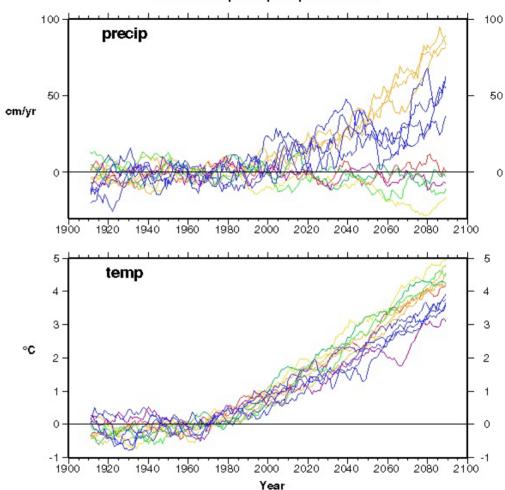
# Climate Change Models Differ

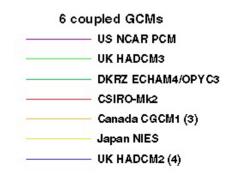
NOCAL temp and precip anomalies

Six models, 12 opinions, for Northern California. 1900-2100

**Precipitation** 

Temperature





1951-1980 climatology IS92a greenhouse gas + sulfate forcing

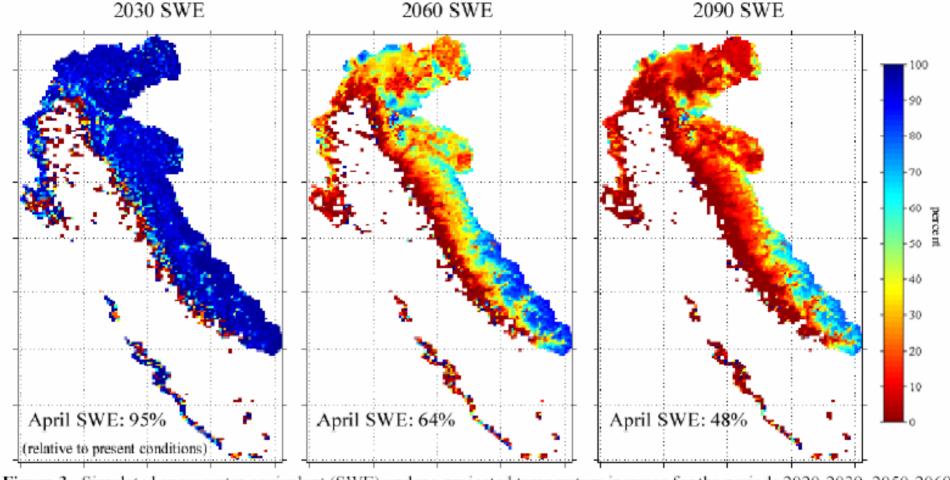
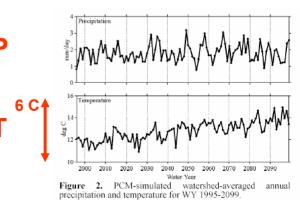


Figure 3. Simulated snow water equivalent (SWE) under a projected temperature increase for the periods 2020-2039, 2050-2069 and 2080-2099, expressed as a percentage of average present conditions.

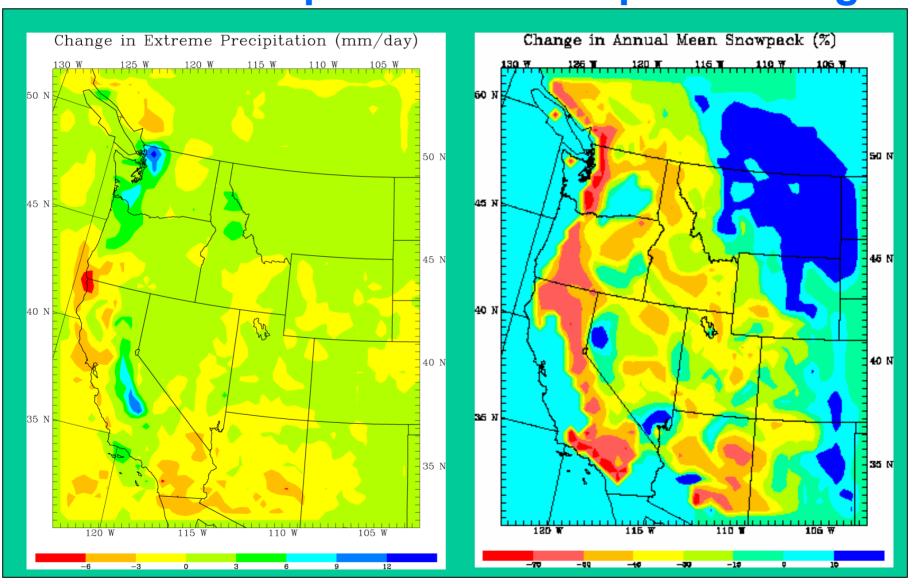
Potential effects of global warming on the Sacramento / San Joaquin watershed and the San Francisco estuary

Noah Knowles and Dan Cayan, Climate Research Division, Scripps Institution of Oceanography



**April 1 Snow Water Equivalent on right.** 

# **Extreme Precipitation / Snowpack Changes**



# **Question:**

Is California "participating" in climate change?

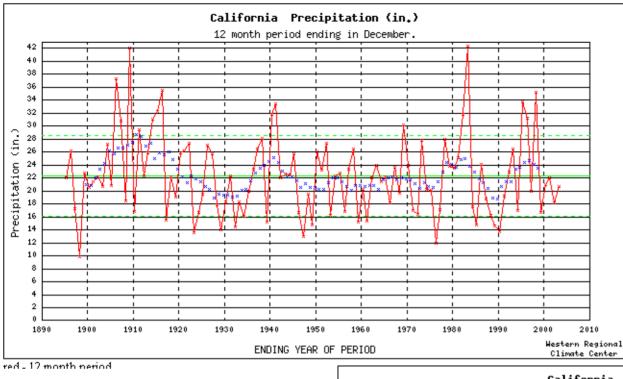
# Is California "participating" in climate change?

If so, how?

How would we know?

# 344 U.S. Climate Divisions Monthly 1895-Present

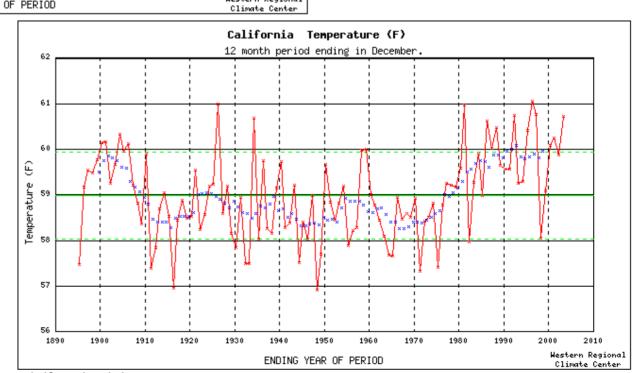


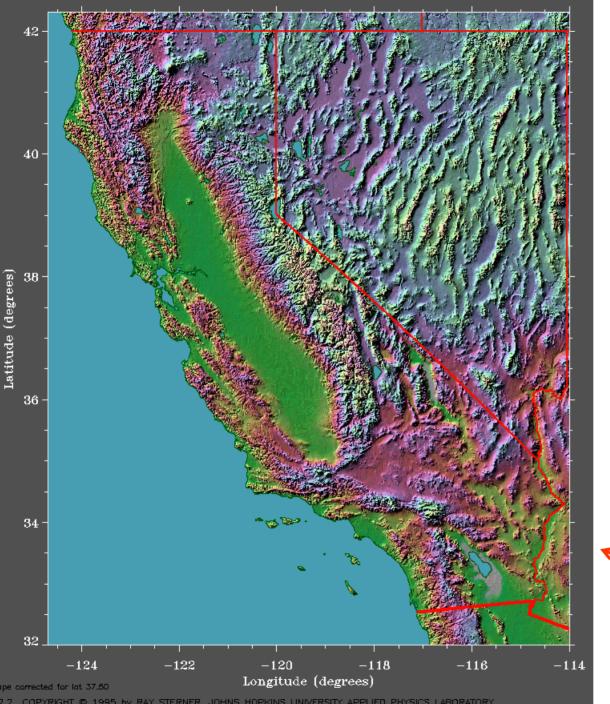


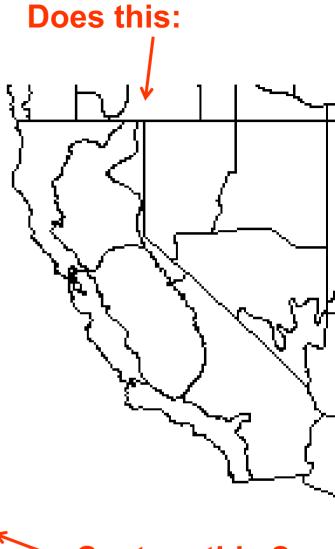
California
Statewide
Precipitation
1895-2003

California Statewide Temperature

1895-2003







**Capture this?** 

More details, please!

Darwin Glacier, Kings Canyon National Park August 14, 1908



Darwin Glacier

1908

August 2, 2003



2003

Supplied by
Nate
Stephenson

# California Climate Data Archive Scripps Institution of Oceanography California Energy Commission



**DATA & PRODUCTS** 

**CLIMATE MONITORING & FORECASTS** 

**CLIMATE RESEARCH** 

LINKS

www.calclim.dri.edu

About Us

Project Partners

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California Climate Watch

# April 2004 Climate Watch

### Highlights:

- Monthly Weather Summary by Bill Mork, California Department of Water Resources
- Feature Story: Vegetation Adaptation and Migration
- · Monthly Weather Data and Recent Climate Maps
- · Climate Forecasts and Outlooks: ENSO, Fire, Hydrology

### **Current Climate Maps:**



Month-to-date Precipitation Anomaly



Month-to-Date Departure from Average Temperature



Cooling Degree Days since Jan 1



Heating Degree Days since Jul 1

Click here to see other products like this.

HOME DATA & PRODUCTS

E-MAIL WEBMASTER

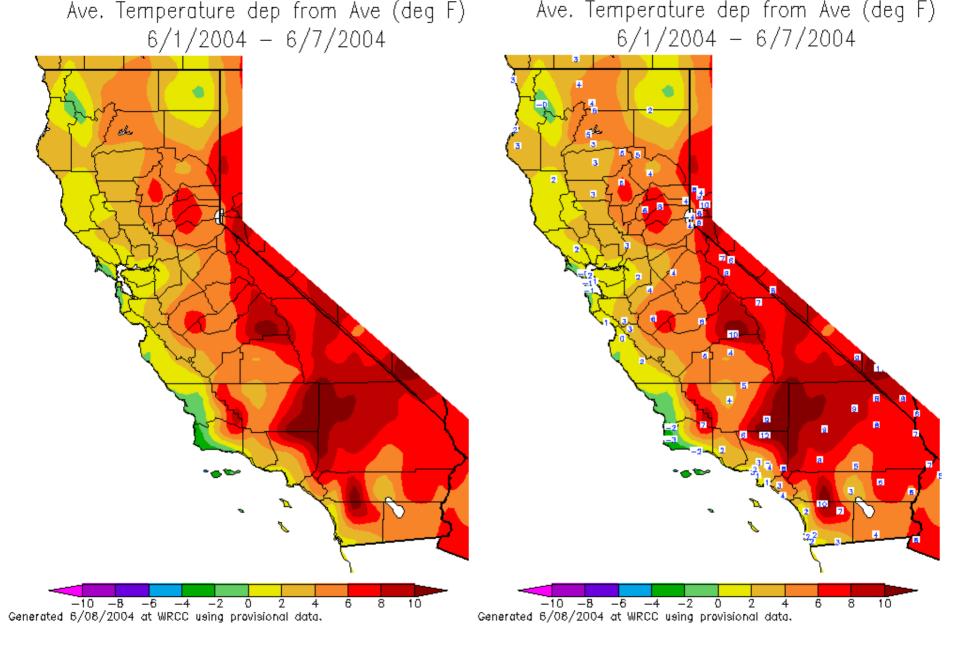
CONTACT US

CLIMATE MONITORING

CLIMATE RESEARCH

LINKS SITE MAP

© 2004 WESTERN REGIONAL CLIMATE CENTER, ALL RIGHTS RESERVED.



Approximately 650 maps for California, updated daily.

# California Climate Data Archive Scripps Institution of Oceanography California Energy Commission

Western Regional Climate Center

HOME

**DATA & PRODUCTS** 

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CLIMATE RESEARCH

LINKS

Pata & Products Page

Data Download Tool

COMING SOON: Daily COOP Move cursor over a dot to see the station name and network. Click on a station to view available data and products.

Select a network map to view available stations:

#### Northern California

- NWS Cooperative (COOP)
- SNOTEL
- RAWS
- Surface Airways (SAO)/METAR
- · CIMIS
- + CDEC
- NOAA buoys
- All Networks

#### Central California

- NWS Cooperative (COOP)
- SNOTEL
- RAWS
- Surface Airways (SAO)/METAR
- CIMIS
- + CDEC
- NOAA buoys
- All Networks

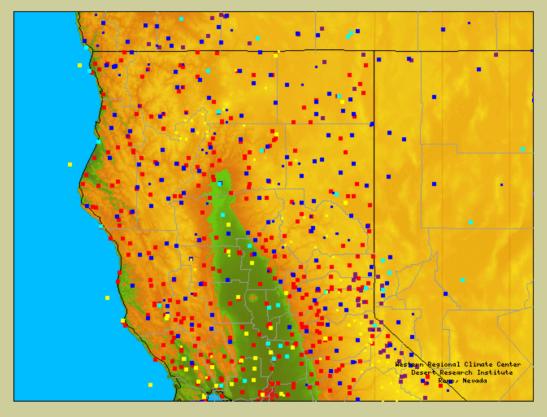
#### Southern California

- NWS Cooperative (COOP)
- RAWS
- Surface Airways (SAO)/METAR
- CIMIS
- CDEC
- NOAA buoys.
- All Networks

Network Descriptions

Climate Anomaly Maps (updated daily)

CA Comparative Data



COOP stations have priority if they are co-located with a station from another network. Please select an individual network on the left.

If you need data from a station or network that is currently unavailable or have questions, use this Feedback/Request Form.

COLOR KEY:

RED = NWS COOP PURPLE = SNOTEL

DARK BLUE = RAWS

# Summary of the Day Data Lister (SOD-TD3200)

Available data: Period of Record. Select the station: 040006 ABBOTT MINE CALIFORNIA Start Date (YYYYMMDD): 20031001 End Date (YYYYMMDD): 20040609 For Period of available data, check the station inventory Password Access to data listing Raw Data access policy. Select Elements to List: ☑ Elements 1-5 🔲 1 - Max. Temperature 2 - Min. Temperature C - Ave. Temperature 3 - Precipitation 4 - Snowfall 5 - Snow Depth C - Heating Degree Days C - Cooling Degree Days C - Growing Degree Days (base 40) C - Growing Degree Days (base 50) C - Calculated element Get Listing. Units: • English • Metric Output Format: O Delimited (.dat) O Columnar .(txt) O Excel (.xls) O html (.html) Field Delimiter: ⊙ comma() ○ colon() ○ pipe() ○ space() ○ tab(^t) Include Data Flags: O Yes · No Include Data Flags Description: C Yes © No Date format: • YYMMDDhhmm C YYYYMMDDhhmm MM/DD/YYYY hh:mm C iii YYYY hhmm M-DD-YYYY hh:mm C YYYY-MM-DD hh:mm Represent missing data as: ○ M ○ m ○ (blank space) ○ \*\* ○ .. ○ .99 ○ .9999 ⊙ .99999. ○ 999999

# **Summary of the Day Data Lister (SOD-TD3200)**

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Units: • English • Metric

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Starting Date: Month	Day
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Ending Date:	Dave
Month	Day
December 💌	31 • (inclusive)

Disclaimer: As with all summarizing products, understanding the nature of the original data is important to understand the results of the summarized product. Any questions about the nature of the original data or the instrumentation used to collect the original data may be directed to the

Western Regional Climate Center, wrcc@dri.edu

Get Listing.

# California Climate Data Archive Scripps Institution of Oceanography California Energy Commission

HOME | DATA & PRODUCTS

CLIMATE MONITORING & FORECASTS

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LINKS

Daily Products

#### **CLIMATE MONITORING & FORECASTS**

Weekly Products

April 2004 Climate Watch

Monthly Products

Read the full newsletter here: Word Format or PDF format

Seasonal Products

Highlights:

· Monthly Weather Summary by Bill Mork, California Department of Water Resources

Other Sources

Feature Story: Vegetation Adaptation and Migration
 Monthly Weather Data and Recent Climate Maps

Climate Watch Archive

Climaté Forecasts and Outlooks: ENSO, Fire, Hydrology

Climate Anomaly Maps (updated daily)

Daily Products:

CDEC Snow Water Equivalent CDEC Snow Sensor Reports CDEC Snow Water Content graphs SNOTEL data & graphs via WRCC

N. California RAWS data plots from WRCC S. California RAWS data plots from WRCC Western Region Climate Anomaly Maps

NWS daily summaries: Eureka | Hanford | Reno | Sacramento | San Diego | San Francisco/Monterey | Los Angeles | Las Vegas | Phoenix

Weekly Products:

NRCS Weekly Snowpack/Drought Updates

National Agriculture Statistics Service/Weekly Weather & Crop Bulletin

Drought Monitor

CDEC Executive Update of Hydrologic Conditions CPC ENSO (El Nino/Southern Oscillation) Update

Monthly Products:

West-wide Precipitation Summaries

CDEC Water Supply Conditions Narrative Summary

CPC ENSO Discussion

CPC Long-lead climate outlooks (discussion & maps)

January through June snow products:

Snow Course monthly measurements from CDEC

Other Sources and Products:

Climate Diagnostics Center (CDC) Climate Prediction Center (CPC)

Climate Division Temp & Precip time series plots (WRCC)

Yosemite National Park Monitoring (WRCC)

Channel Islands National Park Monitoring (WRCC)

Page last undated 5/20/04

# **California Climate Watch**

# A monthly newsletter monitoring California climate

### **California Climate Watch**

May 2004 http://www.calclim.dri.edu

A monthly newsletter monitoring California climate

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#### Summary of the Month

The Golden State was again warmer and drier than average in May 2004, continuing the statewide trends for the third month in a row. The average temperature was 63.8 degrees, 1.6 above normal. Maximum temperatures were almost 2 degrees above average and minimum temperatures were just more than 1 degree over May's average.

Statewide precipitation was well below average for the month. Northern portions of the state fared better than the south, averaging more than 90% of normal in the Sacramento drainage. No precipitation was recorded in most Southland locations, signaling the start of the dry season.

May 14 brought record heat, with 116 record high temperatures set in the 4 day period. 102 of those records were in the southern regions. A sample of records on the 3rd include: 113 at Death Valley, 107 at Needles, 105 at Blythe and 104 at Imperial. Further north, temperatures reached the century mark at Bakersfield (101) and Fresno (100) on the 4th.

The first week of the month went out with a bang with thunderstorms in the north. Precipitation for the weekend of May 7-9 totaled over one inch in some locations, including 1.28 at Lassen Lodge and 1.17 at Stouts Meadow. 3.84 inches were reported for the 3-day period in Mineral after heavy thunderstorms on the 7th.

Mid-month brought little activity weatherwise, with little or no precipitation falling in most regions and near- to above-average temperatures.

Starting on the 17th, rain was again welcomed to NorCal, and temperatures started falling.

WEATHER continued on page 2.

Editor: Laura Edwards WRCC/DRI 2215 Raggio Parkway Reno, NV 89512 Laura Edwards@dri.edu

### What is California's Coastal Future?

By Laura Edwards

Pacifica, California, was the center of attention in early 1998 as ENSO storms roared through, erasing more than 30 feet of property for some cliff-side residents in a brief two week period. Ten homes were "red-flagged" and considered unsafe for habitation. Average coastal erosion rates in this region of central California had been 2 feet per year for almost 50 years previous to this event. Will this episodic coastal erosion plague California in the future?



LEFT: Pacifica, C.A coastline, January 8, 1998. http://walrus.wr.usgs.gov/el nino/coastal/pacifica.html

Sea-cliff erosion rates in California average 0 to more than 30 cm per year (1), but in the winter of 1997-98 ENSO enhanced typical storminess and high tides altered the cliffs and beaches. Several

studies have shown that "the majority of sea-cliff erosion occurs during infrequent, energetic storm events" (1), such as during ENSO.

The costs of coastal and beach erosion are high. 86%, or 946 miles, of California's coastline is actively eroding. With 80% of the state's population living less than 50 km from the coast (2), there are a large number of homes and businesses at risk of being lost to the sea in the next 60 years. In addition, 32 million out-of-state vacationers head to the Pacific beach annually, bringing in billions of dollars of revenue (2). As a result of population growth and an ever-

growing number of visitors, local, regional and state government have taken several measures and coastal areas, including beach nourishment plans.

RIGHT: Pacifica, CA coastline, February 17, 1998. http://walrus.wr.usgs.gov/el nino/coastal/pacifica.html



EROSION continued on page 2.

INSIDE THIS ISSUE: Climate Outlooks, Monthly Data & Climate Maps

Monthly online newsletter highlighting recent climate in California

Purpose: climate monitoring for all audiences

"Feature story" of a climate research topic, guest writers

Monthly weather summary by Bill Mork of California Dept. of Water Resources

Weather data for the month
Outlooks and forecasts
Recent climate maps

1883 1985

# **California Climate Watch**

A monthly newsletter monitoring California climate

February 2004

http://www.wrcc.dri.edu/ccda/css/cssindex.html

# Summary of the Month

On February 2, Punxsutawney Phil predicted 6 more weeks of winter... as it turns out, he was right, at least where California is concerned. The month came and went with a bang, with DWR's North Sierra 8-station precipitation index ending the month at 14.4", 180% of average. Above average precipitation and lower than average temperatures were the trend for the month.

The first days of February brought a strong cold front that plowed through California, with heavy rain and winter storm warnings covering the state. Precipitation varied from 0.5 to over 3.5 inches for the 2-day event. Ojai tied a record low of 27, and Fresno and Bakersfield had record precipitation on the 2<sup>nd</sup>.

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# **Glaciers as Climate Change Indicators**





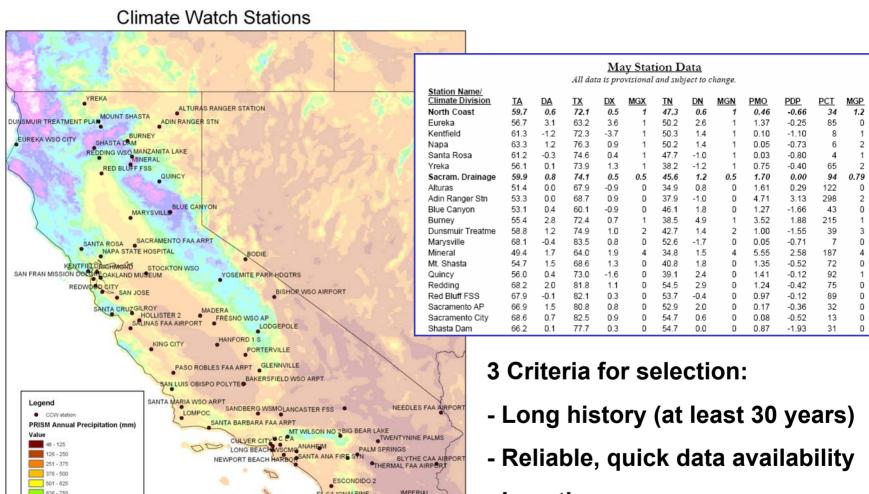
20th century retreat. Photographs of the Dana Glacier, Sierra Nevada, California (3660 m, 37° 54' N, 119° 13' W) in 1883 (left) and 1985 (right) show how the glacier has retreated since the late 19th century. CREDIT: LEFT, U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVERY; RIGHT, SCOTT STINE Science, Volume 288, Number 5470, Issue of 26 May 2000, p. 1353.

## By Laura Edwards

Whether or not California's climate is changing is a question to which many want the answer. One way in which climate can be monitored to aid in answering this question is through changes in the state's glaciers.

# **California Climate Watch**

# A monthly newsletter monitoring California climate



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Laura M. Edwards WRCC/DRI

2,501 - 3,500

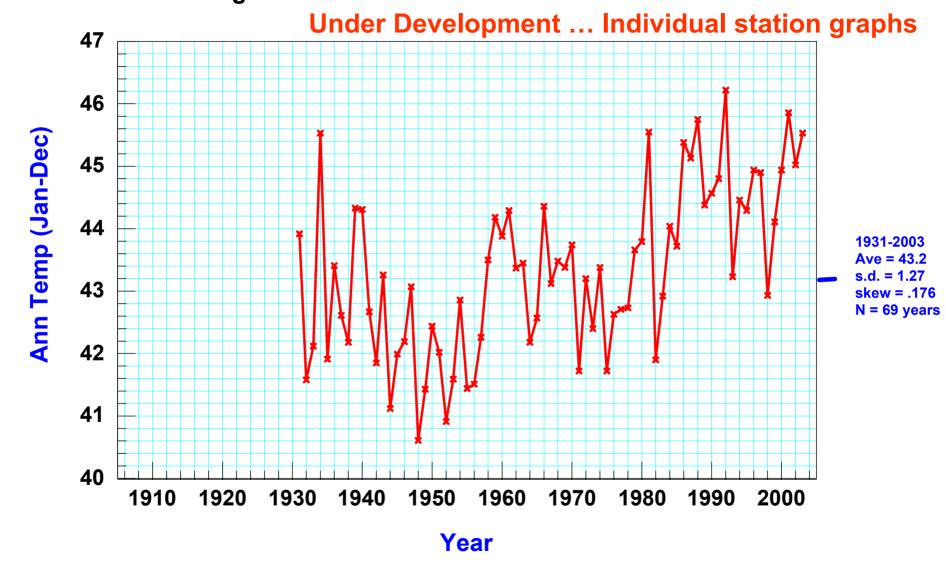
3.501 - 7.008

- Location



www.calclim.dri.edu

Tahoe City, CA. Coop station. Mean Annual Temperature. Units: Degrees F.



# Western Regional Climate Center California Climate Data Archive Scripps Institution of Oceanography

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DATA & PRODUCTS

CLIMATE MONITORING & FORECASTS

CLIMATE RESEARCH

Highlights

Regional Climate Research Groups

(maybe occasionally highlight a current research topic/group on CA issues)

Journals & media

Articles from authors (PDF's

or HTML)

Research

groups/organizations

Scripps Climate Research Division (CRD)

Scripps California Applications Program (CAP)

Scripps CRD Experimental Climate Prediction Center (ECPC)

Climate Diagnostics Center (CDC)

Climate Prediction Center (CPC) UC-Davis REMOTE program

California Water Resources Research & Application Center

JPL/UCD Lake Tahoe Limnology Livermore Lab Heat Island Group

Berkeley Lab Earth Sciences Division: Climate Change & Carbon Management Program

Berkeley Lab Hydroclimate and Impacts Research

White Mountain Research Center

Berkeley Regional Climate System Model

University of California Agriculture & Environmental Resources

Climate Modeling & Diagnostics Laboratory (CMDL)

1PL Air-Sea Interaction & Climate Team. UCLA Climate Systems Interaction Group

UC Santa Cruz Paleoclimate and Climate Change Research Group Program for Climate, Ecosystem and Fire Applications (CEFA)

MAPSS Vegetation Modelling

Climate Assessment for the Southwest (CLIMAS) Regional Integrated Sciences and Assessments (RISA)

Page last updated 5/20/04.

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### Western Regional Climate Center California Climate Data Archive Scripps Institution of Oceanography

HOME DATA & PRODUCTS

- Categories: Articles and climate news
- · Other Climate Info Sources
- Water & Snow
- Weather
- Coastal Weather & Climate
- . Other Sites of Interest

Western Regional Climate Center

Scripps' Climate Research Division

California Energy Commission

**CLIMATE MONITORING & FORECASTS** 

CLIMATE RESEARCH



Articles and climate news:

CAP/CCCC Reading Room

Globe Grows Darker as Sunshine Diminishes 10% to 37% (New York Times, 5/13/04)

The Arid West (New York Times editorial, 5/10/04)

As The West Goes Dry (Science, 2/20/04)

Bighorn sheep threatened by climate change, finds new study (UC-Berkeley News, 2/10/04)

Growing California Glaciers and Carbon Calculations (Alaska Science Forum, 12/25/03)

Sierra Nevada Glaciers in Retreat (LA Times, 10/12/03)

#### Climate Info Sources (see also "Climate Research" link above)

California Data Exchange Center (CDEC)

California Irrigation Management Information System (CIMIS)

National Climatic Data Center

Scripps' California Applications Program (CAP)/California Climate Change Center (CCCC)

Climate Diagnostics Center

Climate Prediction Center

#### Water & Snow Links

USGS Water main page, including streamflow

Current California Streamflow California Department of Water Resources

California Snow Survey

California NRCS

USGS California Water Page

California Water Plan

#### Weather Links

USDA Weekly Weather & Crop Bulletin

Intellicast

Daily Weather Maps

National Weather Service main page

California National Weather Service offices:

- Medford, OR
- Eureka, CA
- Sacramento, CA
- Reno, NV
- San Francisco Bay Area/Monterey, CA
- San Joaquin Valley/Hanford, CA
- Las Vegas, NV
- Los Angeles/Oxnard, CA
- San Diego, CA
- . Phoenix, AZ

#### Coastal Weather & Climate

NOAA's Coastal Services Center (CSC)

# **Data Sets**

```
NOAA
      Cooperative
      Surface Airways (NWS, FAA, ASOS, AWOS)
      Upper Air
      Coastal and buoys
USDA Snotel
Interagency RAWS
Climate Reference Network
Cal Dept Water Resources / Snow Survey & Precip
Cal CIMIS (Cal Irrigation Management & Info System)
Cal Air Resources Board and Air Quality Mgmt Districts
Specialized mesonets and California projects
Research data sets
*National Cooperative Mesonet – ISOS: Int Sfc Obs Sys
```

Derived, gridded, analyzed data under consideration



# Western Regional Climate Center



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e-mail: wrcc@dri.edu

Site Map

#### Historical Climate Information

Western U.S. Historical Summaries; Precipitation Maps; Station Inventories; Wind and Nat'l Weather Service Current and Past 24-hour Reports; Snotel; Climate Prediction Center Evaporation Data; Coastal Water Table; etc.

#### WRCC Projects

El Nino & La Nina; CEMP; WET; BLM RAWS; Current Weather Plots; Photo Gallery; Webcam; etc.

#### More Climate Information

Pricing and Formats; Solar Radiation (U of Oregon); Sunrise/Sunset Information (USNO); Divisional Climate Plots; etc.

#### Non-WRCC Climate Resources

National Climatic Data Center, Climate Prediction Center, National Drought Mitigation Center; CEFA; etc.

#### Current Observations and Forecasts

Outlooks; Satellite and Radar Imagery; etc.

#### Climate Monitoring

Anomalies (Snotel & Airports); SPI; Product List; WGA data and information; etc.

#### **Educational and Travel Pages**

Terms; More about Weather and Climate - for teachers and kids! Climate for resorts and Nat'l parks around the West.

#### About the WRCC

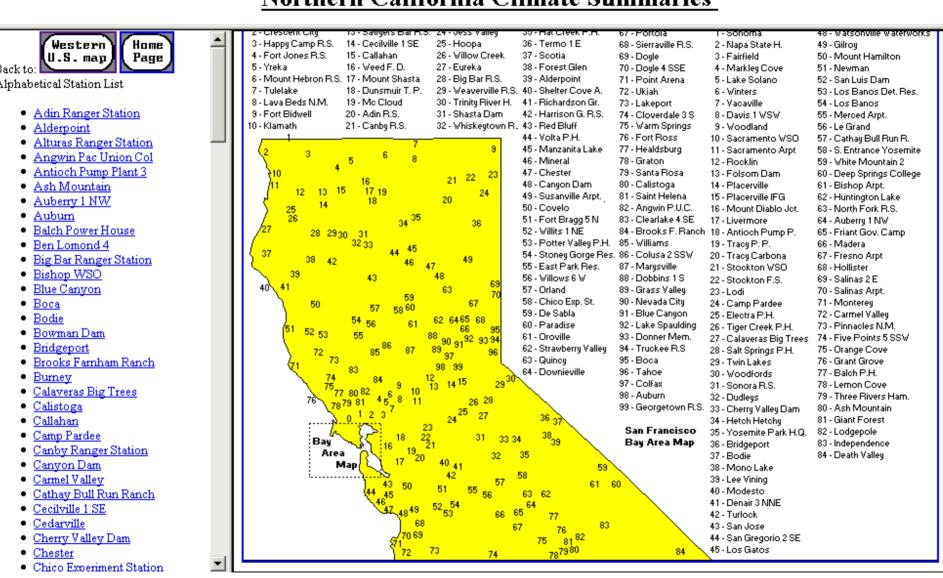
Staff; Funding; Overview of WRCC; DRI Home Page; INTERNAL; etc.

WRCC Supports a Three-Partner National Climate Services Program - the Partners Include: National Climatic Data Center (NCDC), Regional Climate Centers (RCC's), and State Climate Offices.

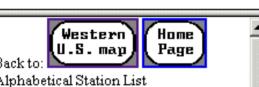
This is the new WRCC web page, you can still go to the old WRCC home page.

A busy web site ... about 92,000 accesses per day in April 2004, and 98 Mb / day of data / products. Driven largely by user requests.

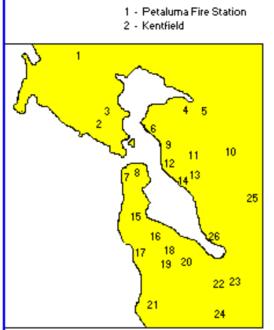
# Northern California Climate Summaries



# San Francisco Bay Area, California Climate Summaries



- Berkeley
- · Half Moon Bay
- · Kentfield
- Livermore
- Los Gatos
- Martinez Water Plant
- Mount Diablo Junction
- Newark
- Oakland Museum
- Oakland WSO Airport
- · Palo Alto
- Petaluma F.S.
- Port Chicago Naval Dep.
- Redwood City
- Richmond
- · Saint Marys College
- San Francisco WSO Airport
- San Francisco Mission Dolores
- San Francisco Richmond
- San Gregorio 2 SE
- San Jose
- San Mateo
- San Rafael Civic Center
- Santa Clara University
- Upper San Leandro Fitr
- Woodside Fire Station 1



- 3 San Rafael Civic Center
- 4 Martinez Water Plant
- 5 Port Chicago Naval Depot
- 6 Richmond
- 7 San Francisco Richmond
- 8 San Francisco Mission Dolores
- 9 Berkeley
- 10 Mount Diablo Junction
- 11 Saint Marys College
- 12 Oakland Museum
- 13 Upper San Leandro Fltr
- 14 Oakland WSO AP
- 15 San Francisco WSD AP
- 16 San Mateo
- 17 Half Moon Bay
- 18 Redwood City
- 19 Woodside Fire Stn 1
- 20 Palo Alto
- 21 San Gregorio 2 SE
- 22 Santa Clara University
- 23 San Jose
- 24 Los Gatos
- 25 Livermore
- 26 Newark



...back to Home Page.

Western Regional Climate Center, wrcc@dri.edu



...back to Home Page.

Map

#### NO TE:

To paint data frame (tight side), click on right frame before printing.

### 1971 - 2000

- Daily Temp. & Precip.
- Daily Tabular data (~23 KB)
- Monthly Tabular data (~1 KB)
- NCDC 1971-2000 Normals (~3 KB)

### 1961 - 1990

- Daily Temp. & Precip.
- Daily Tabular data (~23 KB)
- Monthly Tabular data (~1 KB)
- NCDC 1961-1990 Normals (~3 KB)

### Period of Record

- Station Metadata
- Station Metadata Graphics

### General Climate Summary Tables

- Temperature
- Precipitation
- Heating Degree Days
- Cooling Degree Days
- Growing Degree Days

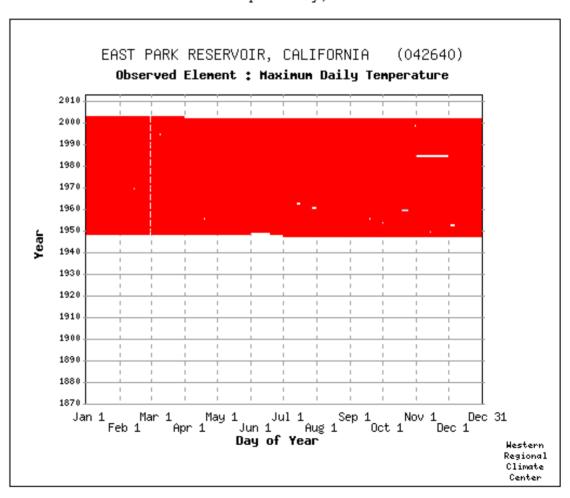
### Temperature

- Daily Extremes and Averages
- Spring 'Freeze' Probabilities
- Fall 'Freeze' Probabilities

# EAST PARK RESERVOIR, CALIFORNIA

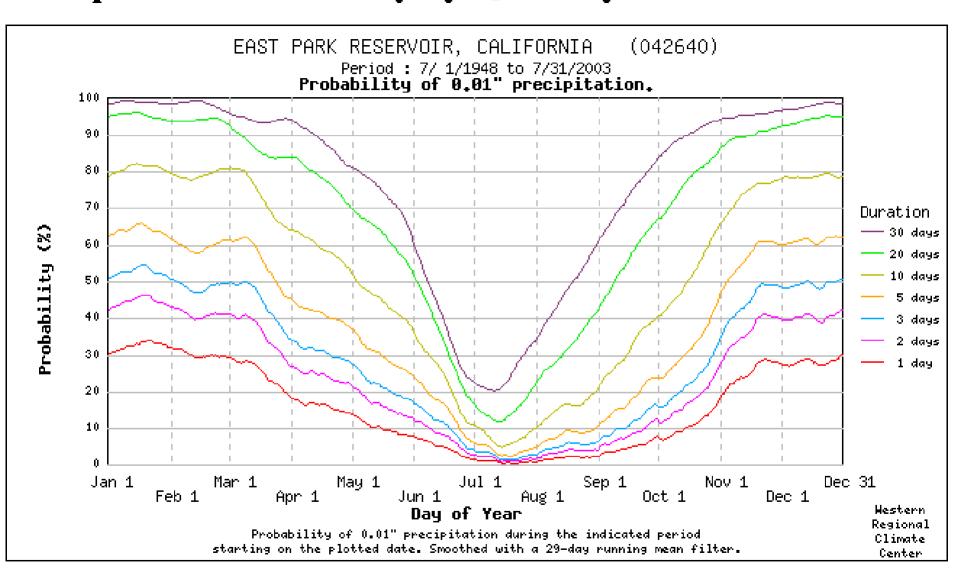
### Station Metadata

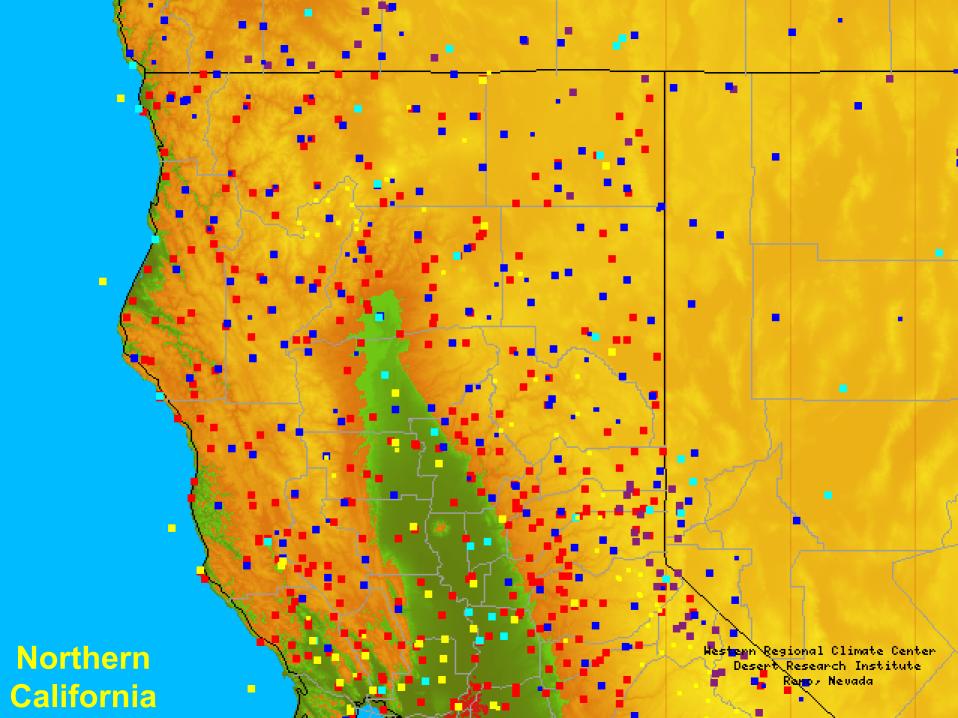
Color indicates dates with an observation for the specific element. White indicates dates with no observation for the specific element. This indicates only the availability of data, not its quality. Last Updated May., 2003.

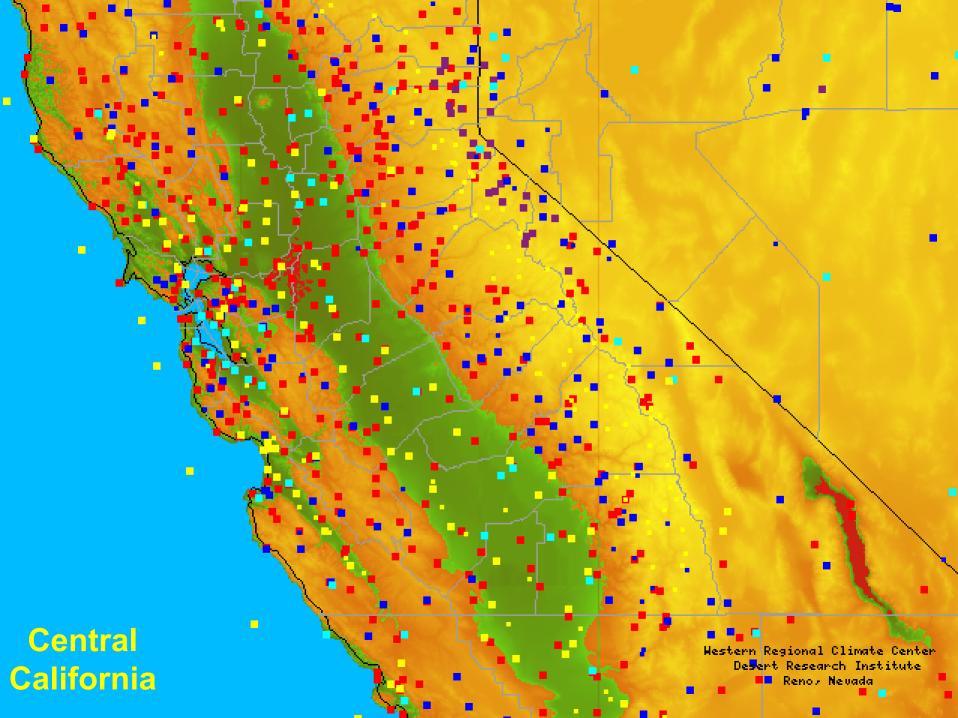


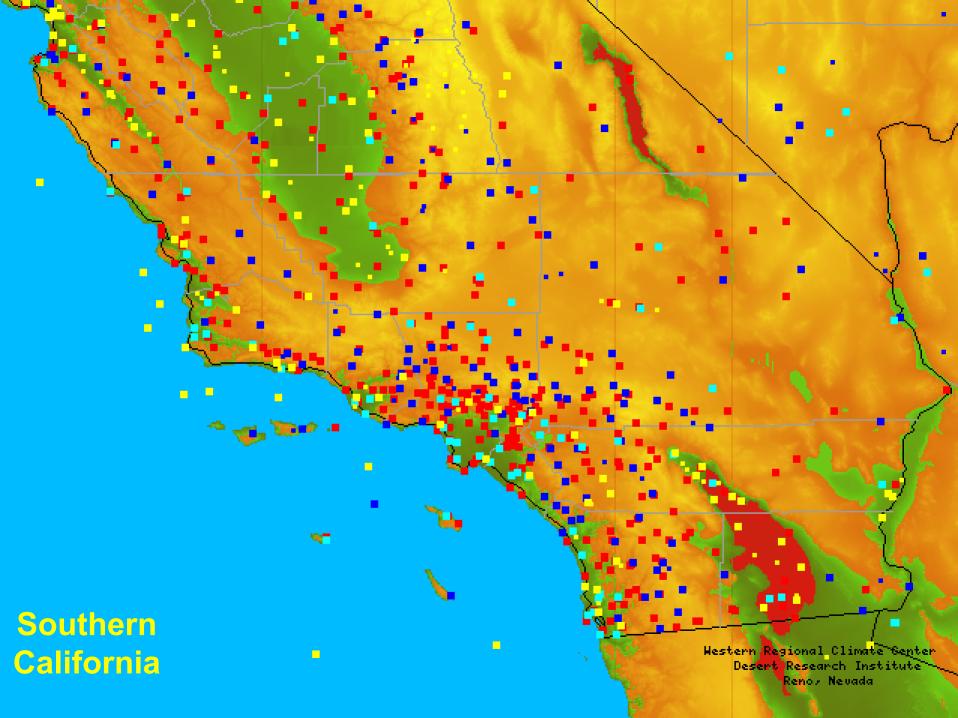
State Western Home	Deci-1 of Dece-1	Precipitation
Map JU.S. map Page	Period of Record	<ul> <li>Monthly Average</li> </ul>
	Charles Avenue Avenue	<ul> <li>Daily Extreme and Average</li> </ul>
	Station Metadata	Daily Average
NO TE : Fo print data frame (right side), click on right frame	<ul> <li>Station Metadata Graphics</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Precipitation Probability by Duration.</li> </ul>
to print data frame (right side), thick of fright frame before printing.	C1 CV	<ul> <li>Precipitation Probability by Quantity.</li> </ul>
<b>-</b>	General Climate Summary Tables	<ul> <li>Monthly Precipitation Listings</li> </ul>
1971 - 2000	• <u>Temperature</u> • Precipitation	Monthly Totals
	Heating Degree Days	Daily Extreme(*)
Daily Temp. & Precip.	Cooling Degree Days	Snowfall
• Daily Tabular data (~23 KB)	Growing Degree Days	Daily Extreme and Average
Monthly Tabular data (~1 KB)	Temperature	Daily Average
<ul> <li>NCDC 1971-2000 Normals (~3 KB)</li> </ul>	Daily Extremes and Averages	Monthly Snowfall Listings
	Spring 'Freeze' Probabilities	Monthly Totals
	Fall 'Freeze' Probabilities	Snowdepth
1961 - 1990	<ul> <li>'Freeze Free' Probabilities</li> </ul>	Daily Extreme and Average
	<ul> <li>Monthly Temperature Listings</li> </ul>	• Daily Average
• Daily Temp. & Precip.	<u>Average</u>	Heating Degree Days
• <u>Daily Tabular data (~23 KB)</u>	Average Maximum	Daily Average
• Monthly Tabular data (~1 KB)	Average Minimum	Monthly HDD Listings
• NCDC 1961-1990 Normals (~3 KB)	Extreme Maximum(*)	Monthly Totals(*)
	Extreme Minimum(*)	Cooling Degree Days
	Precipitation	~ ~ .
Period of Record	Monthly Average	Daily Average     Mandala CDD Linkings
	Daily Extreme and Average	Monthly CDD Listings     Manthly Tatalage
• <u>Station Metadata</u>	• Daily Average	Monthly Totals(*)
Station Metadata Graphics	Precipitation Probability by Duration.      Province the Probability by Overation.	Growing Degree Days
a 160 . 6 . T.11	<ul> <li>Precipitation Probability by Quantity.</li> <li>Monthly Precipitation Listings</li> </ul>	Monthly GDD Listings
General Climate Summary Tables	Monthly Totals	Monthly Total Base 40 (*)
• <u>Temperature</u> • Precipitation	Daily Extreme(*)	Monthly Total Base 50 (*)
Heating Degree Days	Snowfall	Period of Record Data Tables
Cooling Degree Days     Cooling Degree Days	Daily Extreme and Average	Daily Summary Stats (~55 KB)
Growing Degree Days	Daily Average	<ul> <li>Monthly Tabular data (~2 KB)</li> </ul>
Temperature	Monthly Snowfall Listings	Daily Data
Daily Extremes and Averages	Monthly Totals	Graph and Lister (*)
· Spring 'Freeze' Probabilities	Snowdepth	
Fall 'Freeze' Probabilities	<ul> <li>Daily Extreme and Average</li> </ul>	Western Regional Climate Center,
· 'Freeze Free' Probabilities	Daily Average	<u>wrcc@dri.edu</u>

# Precipitation Probability by Quantity

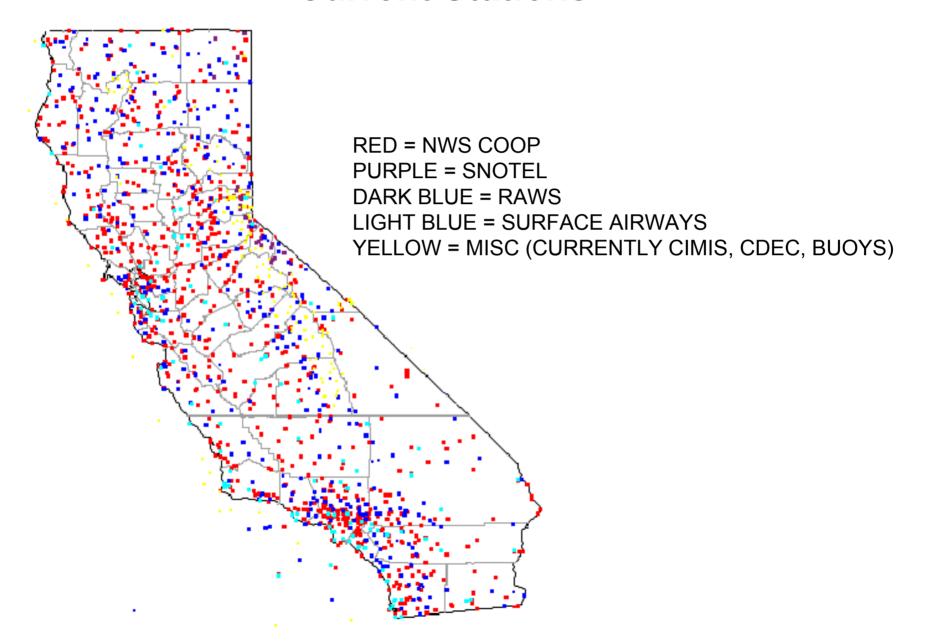








# **Current Stations**

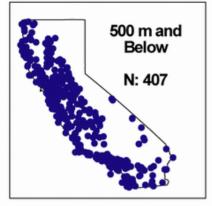


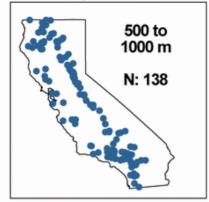


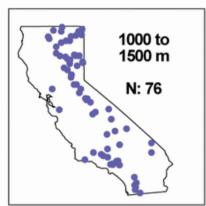


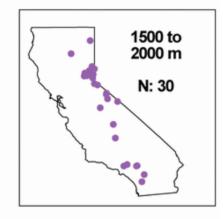


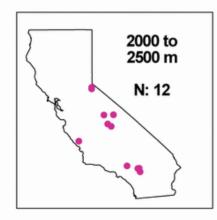
California Precip Stations with at Least 10 Years of Record by Elevation

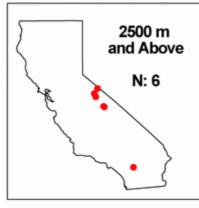




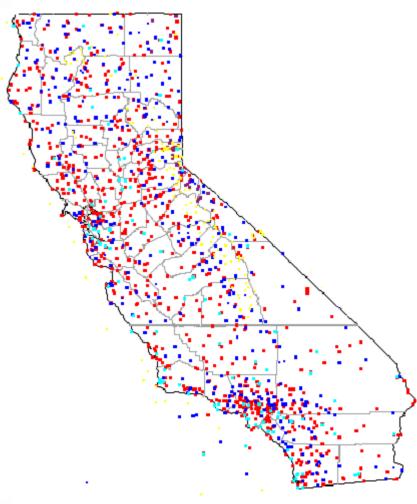






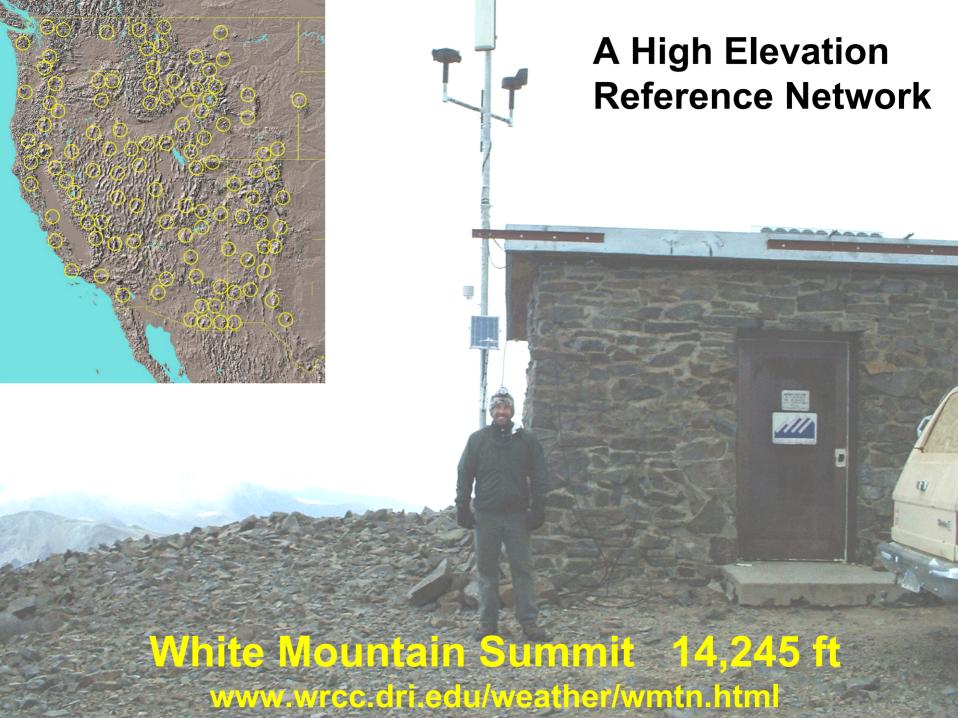


# A Need for High Elevation Sites



Left figure: Dan Cayan, Scripps Climate Research Division, California Applications Program







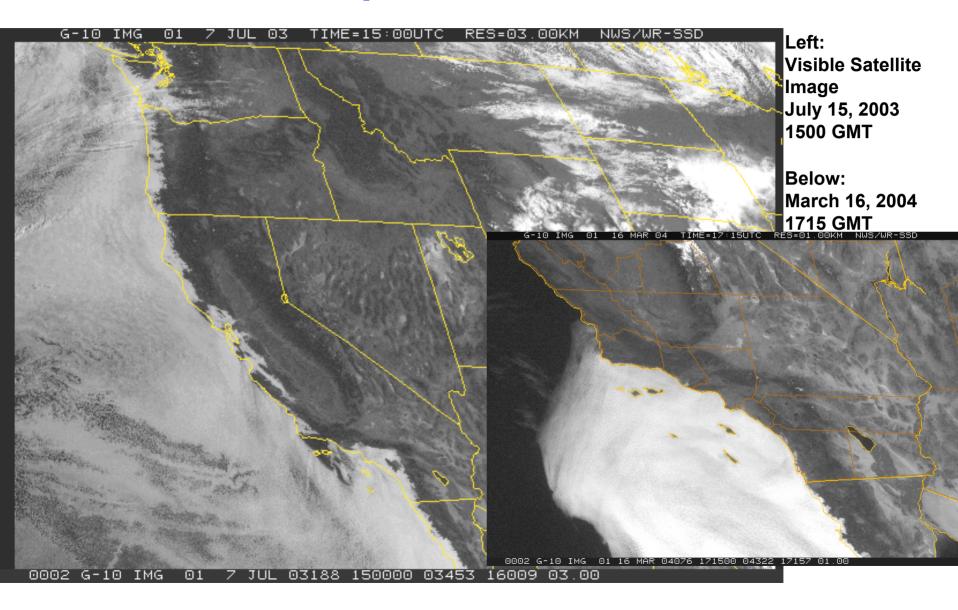


South <u>Central Sierra Snow Lab</u>

**East** 

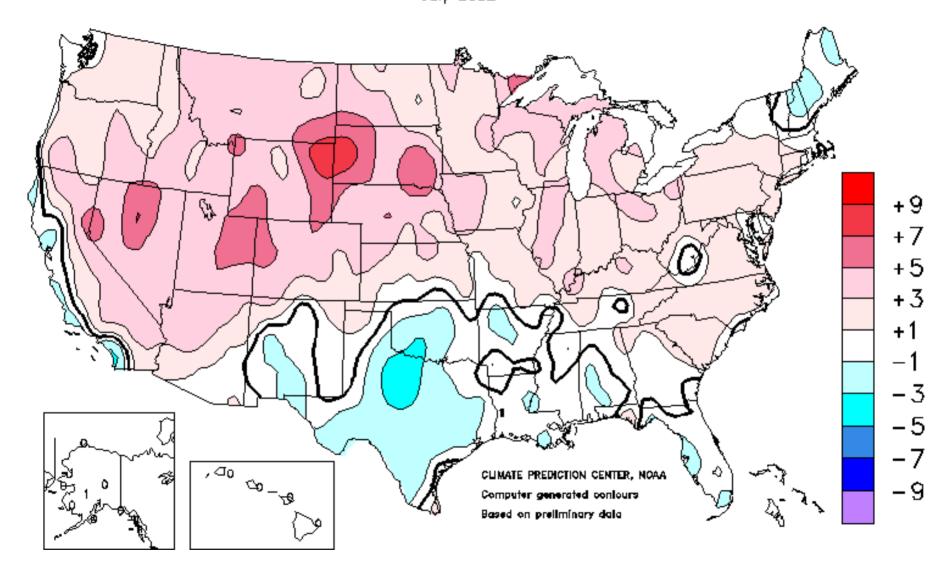
**Photo: Dave Simeral** 

# What's so special about the coast?



Departure of Average Temperature from Normal (°F)

July 2002



#### California Coastal Climate Data Archive

Joint effort with Scripps

**NOAA** Cooperative Sites

**NOAA / FAA / Surface Airways** 

**NOAA** Data Buoys

**NOAA CMAN – Coastal Marine Automated Network** 

Air quality, lighthouses, piers, local

Research data sets as available, profilers, etc









It's not easy to find a pristine observing location!

Every site has a bias of some sort.

## **Related Projects**

California Applications Program (NOAA, Scripps) California Coastal Climate Data Archive (CEC, Scripps) **Enhanced California Climate Monitoring (CEC)** Sierra Nevada Climate Monitoring (CEC, Scripps) Blue Oaks Paleoclimate (Calfed, UArk, UAz, Scripps) **Climate Reference Network (NOAA) Yosemite Wireless (NSF, Scripps) RAWS QC (NIFC Boise) Base activities (NOAA, WRCC)** Caljet/Pacjet program successor – SHARE (NOAA, ?)

## **Summary and Future Directions**



Website up and running

Coop data now available; other networks to follow *California Climate Watch* posted by 8<sup>th</sup> of new month Work in progress:

California Coastal Climate Data Archive Enhanced California Climate Monitoring (ECCM) Merge federal and state snow data sets Climate data inventory for California

Feedback and ideas always welcome!

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## Other California climate things

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